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File No. 100-053 [**4525-KBR**]  
Attorney for Defendant, Thomas Boyd, Chief of Police

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT COURT OF NEW JERSEY

JOHN P. SADDY,

Plaintiff

v.

BOROUGH OF SEASIDE HEIGHTS;  
CHRISTOPHER VAZ, Seaside Heights  
Borough Administrator; ANTHONY E.  
VAZ, Seaside Heights Mayor; RICHARD  
TOMPKINS; MICHAEL CARBONE;  
LOUIS DiGULIO; AGNES POLHEMUS;  
HARRY SMITH; VICTORIA GRAICHEN,  
Seaside Heights Council members;  
KENNETH ROBERTS, Zoning Officer;  
CHARLES LASKEY, Building Inspector;  
THOMAS BOYD, Chief of Police;  
SERGEANT LUIGI VIOLANTE, a Seaside  
Heights Police Officer; JOHN DOES 1-10,  
Seaside Heights police officers; and JOHN  
DOES 11-20, Seaside Heights Council  
Members; Municipal Employees; Officials;  
and/or Appointees,

Defendants.

Docket No. 3:18-cv-16137

Civil Action

**ANSWER TO PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT  
ON BEHALF OF DEFENDANT, THOMAS  
BOYD, CHIEF OF POLICE**

Defendant, Thomas Boyd, Chief of Police, by way of Answer to Plaintiff's Complaint, says:

### **JURISDICTION**

1. It is admitted that the claims averred in the Complaint are such claims and that jurisdiction is established in the United States District Court. The remainder of plaintiff's corresponding paragraph is denied.

### **PARTIES**

2. Answering defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either neither admit or deny the allegations in plaintiff's corresponding paragraph. Plaintiff is left to his proofs.

3. It is admitted that the named defendants were Seaside Heights police officers. The remainder of plaintiff's corresponding paragraph is denied.

4. It is admitted that the defendant, Anthony Vaz, served as Mayor of Seaside Heights. The remainder of plaintiff's corresponding paragraph is denied.

5. It is admitted that the defendant, Thomas Boyd, served as Chief of Police for Seaside Heights. The remainder of plaintiff's corresponding paragraph is denied.

6. It is admitted that the defendant, Christopher Vaz, served as Borough Administrator for Seaside Heights. The remainder of plaintiff's corresponding paragraph is denied.

7. It is admitted that the named defendants served as Seaside Heights Borough Council members. The remainder of plaintiff's corresponding paragraph is denied.

8. It is admitted that the defendant, Kenneth Roberts, served as the Zoning Officer for Seaside Heights police officers. The remainder of plaintiff's corresponding paragraph is denied.

9. It is admitted that the defendant, Charles Lasky, served as the Building Inspector for Seaside Heights. The remainder of plaintiff's corresponding paragraph is denied.

10. It is admitted that the defendant, Borough of Seaside Heights, is a municipality. The remainder of plaintiff's corresponding paragraph is denied.

**FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

11. Denied.

12. Denied.

13. Admitted that Club Karma was cited for violations. The remainder of plaintiff's corresponding paragraph is denied.

14. Denied.

15. Answering defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either neither admit or deny the allegations in plaintiff's corresponding paragraph. Plaintiff is left to his proofs.

16. Answering defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either neither admit or deny the allegations in plaintiff's corresponding paragraph. Plaintiff is left to his proofs.

17. It is admitted that a site plan was approved for a restaurant to operate adjacent to the Club Karma property. Answering defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either neither admit or deny the remaining allegations in plaintiff's corresponding paragraph. Plaintiff is left to his proofs.

18. Denied.

19. Denied.

20. Denied.

21. Denied.

22. Denied.

23. Denied.

24. Denied.

25. Answering defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either neither admit or deny the allegations in plaintiff's corresponding paragraph. Plaintiff is left to his proofs.

26. Answering defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either neither admit or deny the allegations in plaintiff's corresponding paragraph. Plaintiff is left to his proofs.

27. Answering defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either neither admit or deny the allegations in plaintiff's corresponding paragraph. Plaintiff is left to his proofs.

28. It is admitted that there was an election in 1992. Answering defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either neither admit or deny the remaining allegations in plaintiff's corresponding paragraph. Plaintiff is left to his proofs.

29. It is admitted that there was an ordinance passed that required additional police protection but it was not directed specifically towards the plaintiff individually. Answering defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either neither admit or deny the remaining allegations in plaintiff's corresponding paragraph. Plaintiff is left to his proofs. 30.

Denied.

31. Denied.

32. Denied.

33. Denied.

34. Denied.

35. Denied.

36. Denied.

37. Answering defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either neither admit or deny the allegations in plaintiff's corresponding paragraph. Plaintiff is left to his proofs.

38. Denied.

39. Denied.

40. Denied.

41. Denied.

42. Denied.

43. Denied.

44. Denied.

45. Admitted.

46. Answering defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either neither admit or deny the allegations in plaintiff's corresponding paragraph. Plaintiff is left to his proofs.

47. Answering defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either neither admit or deny the allegations in plaintiff's corresponding paragraph. Plaintiff is left to his proofs.

48. Answering defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either neither admit or deny the allegations in plaintiff's corresponding paragraph. Plaintiff is left to his proofs.

49. Denied.

50. Denied.

51. Denied.

52. Denied.

53. Denied.

54. Denied.

55. Denied.

56. It is admitted that the Borough of Seaside Heights filed a Verified Complaint and Order to Show Cause. The remainder of plaintiff's corresponding paragraph is denied.

57. Answering defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either neither admit or deny the allegations in plaintiff's corresponding paragraph. Plaintiff is left to his proofs.

58. It is admitted that the clubs were inspected. The remainder of plaintiff's corresponding paragraph is denied.

59. It is admitted that summonses were issued. The remainder of plaintiff's corresponding paragraph is denied.

60. Denied.

61. It is admitted that inspectors arrived at the clubs. The remainder of plaintiff's corresponding paragraph is denied.

62. Denied.

63. Denied.

64. Denied.

65. Denied.

66. It is admitted that Seaside Heights police visited the premises on the night in question for legitimate reasons. The remainder of plaintiff's corresponding paragraph is denied.

67. Denied.

68. Denied.

69. It is admitted that there were a number of EMS calls. The remainder of plaintiff's corresponding paragraph is denied.

70. Answering defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either neither admit or deny the allegations in plaintiff's corresponding paragraph. Plaintiff is left to his proofs.

71. Denied.

72. Denied.

73. Denied.

74. It is admitted that the Borough proposed revocation of the merchantile license locally, not with the Department of Law and Public Safety. It is further admitted that the Borough filed a complaint with the Alcohol Beverage Commission. The remainder of plaintiff's corresponding paragraph is denied.

75. The first sentence is denied. The second sentence is admitted. Answering defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either neither admit or deny the remaining allegations in plaintiff's corresponding paragraph. Plaintiff is left to his proofs.

76. The first sentence is admitted. The second sentence is denied.

77. Denied.

78. Denied.

79. Denied.

**COUNT I**

80. Defendant, Thomas Boyd, Chief of Police, repeats, reiterates and incorporates by reference the answers set forth in the prior paragraphs as if set forth at length herein.

81. Denied as to answering defendant.

82. Denied as to answering defendant.

83. Denied.

84. Denied.

**COUNT II**

85. Defendant, Thomas Boyd, Chief of Police, repeats, reiterates and incorporates by reference the answers set forth in the prior paragraphs as if set forth at length herein.

86. Denied as to answering defendant.

87. Denied.

88. Denied.

89. Denied.

90. Denied.

**COUNT III**

91. Defendant, Thomas Boyd, Chief of Police, repeats, reiterates and incorporates by reference the answers set forth in the prior paragraphs as if set forth at length herein.

92. Denied.

93. Denied.

94. Denied.

95. Denied.

**COUNT IV**

96. Defendant, Thomas Boyd, Chief of Police, repeats, reiterates and incorporates by reference the answers set forth in the prior paragraphs as if set forth at length herein.

97. Admitted.

98. Denied.

99. Denied.

**COUNT V**

100. Defendant, Thomas Boyd, Chief of Police, repeats, reiterates and incorporates by reference the answers set forth in the prior paragraphs as if set forth at length herein.

101. Denied.

102. Denied.

103. Denied.

104. Denied.

**COUNT VI**

105. Defendant, Thomas Boyd, Chief of Police, repeats, reiterates and incorporates by reference the answers set forth in the prior paragraphs as if set forth at length herein.

106. Denied.

107. Denied.

108. Denied.

109. Denied.

110. Denied.

**COUNT VII**

111. Defendant, Thomas Boyd, Chief of Police, repeats, reiterates and incorporates by reference the answers set forth in the prior paragraphs as if set forth at length herein.

112. Denied.

113. Denied.

114. Denied.

115. Denied.

#### **COUNT VIII**

116. Defendant, Thomas Boyd, Chief of Police, repeats, reiterates and incorporates by reference the answers set forth in the prior paragraphs as if set forth at length herein.

117. Denied.

118. Denied.

#### **COUNT IX**

119. Defendant, Thomas Boyd, Chief of Police, repeats, reiterates and incorporates by reference the answers set forth in the prior paragraphs as if set forth at length herein.

120. Admitted.

121. Denied.

122. Denied.

Wherefore, answering defendant demands judgment in his favor dismissing plaintiff's Complaint, with prejudice, and awarding attorney's fees, costs of suit, and any other such relief as the Court deems just and equitable.

#### **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

##### **FIRST SEPARATE DEFENSE**

The Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted.

##### **SECOND SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant was not guilty of any negligence, wrongdoing, breach of duty, or misconduct that was the proximate or producing cause of any injuries or damages alleged by plaintiff.

**THIRD SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Any claims against answering defendant are barred by contributory negligence or should be mitigated by comparative negligence pursuant to N.J.S.A. 2A:15-5.1, et seq.

**FOURTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Any and all injuries and damages were proximately caused by actions or negligence of plaintiff or by persons not under the control of this defendant.

**FIFTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

The court lacks subject matter jurisdiction over plaintiff's claims, as the businesses and licenses associated with them are owned by the Saddy Family, LLC, Karma Enterprises, LLC, and/or SJV, Inc.

**SIXTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Any injuries and damages were caused by and arose out of risks of which plaintiff had full knowledge and which plaintiff assumed.

**SEVENTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Any and all injuries and damages were caused solely by the negligence of the plaintiff.

**EIGHTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Any and all injuries and damages were caused solely by the intentional behavior of the plaintiff.

**NINTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant owed no legal duty to the plaintiff.

**TENTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant breached no duty owed to the plaintiff.

**ELEVENTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant performed each and every duty, if any, owed to plaintiff.

**TWELFTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff has not been deprived of any right, privilege, or immunity created or recognized by the United States Constitution, the New Jersey Constitution, any statute, or any law.

**THIRTEENTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendants affirmatively and specifically plead each and every defense, limitation, and immunity, and protection provided under the New Jersey Tort Claims Act, N.J.S.A. 59:1-1, et seq., and hereby place plaintiff on notice that each such statutory provision is hereby raised as a separate and affirmative defense throughout every stage of the case.

**FOURTEENTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant is immune from liability for any damages for pain and suffering under N.J.S.A. 59:9-2.

**FIFTEENTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant is entitled to a credit for any benefits paid to plaintiff under N.J.S.A. 59:9-2.

**SIXTEENTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Any actions or failure to act on the part of defendant were in the nature of the discretionary activity within meaning of N.J.S.A. 59:2-3.

**SEVENTEENTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant is entitled to the good faith immunity established by N.J.S.A. 59:3-3.

**EIGHTEENTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff failed to comply with the conditions precedent for making any claim against defendant by not filing the claim in the manner and within the time provided by N.J.S.A. 59:8-3, 59:8-4, 59:8-5, 59:8-7, and 59:8-8.

**NINETEENTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

The plaintiff(s) failed to file a timely notice of claim as required by N.J.S.A. 59:8-8, et. seq.

**TWENTIETH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant is entitled to immunity under N.J.S.A. 59:2-2.

**TWENTY-FIRST SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant is entitled to immunity under N.J.S.A. 59:2-10.

**TWENTY-SECOND SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant is immune from any prejudgment interest under the New Jersey Tort Claims Act, N.J.S.A. 59:1-1, et seq.

**TWENTY-THIRD SEPARATE DEFENSE**

While denying any liability, any recovery to which plaintiff might otherwise be entitled to subject to the provisions and limitations provided in the New Jersey Tort Claims Act.

**TWENTY-FOURTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant neither took nor sanctioned any of the actions alleged by plaintiff.

**TWENTY-FIFTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Neither this defendant nor any of its agents had any personal participation in the alleged occurrence.

**TWENTY-SIXTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant acted upon probable cause and in good faith in carrying out all duties.

**TWENTY-SEVENTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Any action or inaction on the part of defendant was the result of the exercise of judgment or discretion vested in defendant within the meaning of the applicable law.

**TWENTY-EIGHTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant acted in good faith without malicious intent in carrying out all duties.

**TWENTY-NINTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant at all times acted reasonably, in good faith, and in accordance with all applicable laws of the United States, State of New Jersey, and local ordinances.

**THIRTIETH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

While denying any liability, co-defendants were not acting as agents of this defendant at the times they committed the alleged acts in the Complaint.

**THIRTY-FIRST SEPARATE DEFENSE**

While denying any liability, this defendant did not know and had no reasonable basis to know that co-defendants had the propensity to engage in the acts alleged in the Complaint.

**THIRTY-SECOND SEPARATE DEFENSE**

All of the acts of defendant were performed in good faith and defendant is therefore entitled to qualified immunity.

**THIRTY-THIRD SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant is entitled to absolute immunity.

**THIRTY-FOURTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

To the extent alleged, if any, defendant did not engage in a conspiracy against plaintiff and did not have a custom, plan or practice that violated plaintiff's rights.

**THIRTY-FIFTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Punitive damages cannot be awarded against defendant under both common law and statute.

**THIRTY-SIXTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

There is no basis in law or fact for the award of damages under the tort of emotional distress.

**THIRTY-SEVENTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff is not entitled to an award of economic damages against defendant.

**THIRTY-EIGHTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff is not entitled to an award of interest against defendant.

**THIRTY-NINTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff is not entitled to an award of counsel fees against defendant.

**FORTIETH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant did not violate any duty owed to plaintiff under common law, statute, regulations, or standards.

**FORTY-FIRST SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Any alleged damages were due to unavoidable circumstances and causes beyond the control or fault of defendant.

**FORTY-SECOND SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant was acting pursuant to law in performing any of the acts alleged in the Complaint.

**FORTY-THIRD SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Service of process not effectuated upon defendant, and defendant reserves the right to move to dismiss for insufficiency of process and insufficiency of service of process.

**FORTY-FOURTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred by the entire controversy doctrine.

**FORTY-FIFTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

This court lacks jurisdiction over one or more of plaintiff's claims.

**FORTY-SIXTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's Complaint is barred by the applicable statute of limitations.

**FORTY-SEVENTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred by the doctrines of estoppel, laches, waiver, and/or unclean hands.

**FORTY-EIGHTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff failed to take reasonable and necessary measures to mitigate damages.

**FORTY-NINTH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

To the extent not inconsistent with anything pleaded herein, this defendant joins in the affirmative defenses asserted by the co-defendants.

**FIFTIETH SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant reserves its right to assert such other affirmative defenses as continuing investigation and discovery may indicate.

**FIFTY-FIRST SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant had legitimate, nondiscriminatory reasons for all acts and omissions of which plaintiff complains.

**FIFTY-SECOND SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff has failed to exhaust all available administrative remedies.

**FIFTY-THIRD SEPARATE DEFENSE**

Defendant exercised reasonable care to prevent and promptly correct any harassing behavior and plaintiff unreasonably failed to take advantage of any preventative or corrective opportunities provided by defendant or to avoid harm otherwise.

**ANSWER TO ALL CROSSCLAIMS**

Defendant Christopher Vaz, by way of answer to any and all crossclaims which have been or will be interposed, denies each and every allegation of said crossclaims.

**DEMAND FOR DAMAGES**

Attorneys for plaintiff are hereby required and requested to furnish the undersigned within five (5) days with a written statement of the amount of damages claimed in this action.

**JURY DEMAND**

Answering defendant demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

**DESIGNATION OF TRIAL COUNSEL**

Pursuant to the Rules of Court, Kevin B. Riordan, Esquire, is hereby designated as trial counsel for the answering defendant, Thomas Boyd, Chief of Police.

**LOCAL CIVIL RULE 11.2 CERTIFICATION**

I certify that to the best of my knowledge there are no other pending actions or arbitration proceedings concerning the subject of this action, and that no such other actions or arbitration proceedings are contemplated at this time. I further certify that I know of no other persons who should be joined as parties in this action at this time.

**LAW OFFICE OF KEVIN B. RIORDAN, ESQ.**  
Attorneys for Defendant, Thomas Boyd,  
Chief of Police

*/s/ Kevin B. Riordan*

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Kevin B. Riordan, Esquire

Dated: January 3, 2019